

## Contents

<b>I.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTORY QUESTIONS .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>A.</b>	<b>Date of Writing and Author of Revelation .....</b>	<b>4</b>
1.	General .....	4
2.	Authorship and time of writing of Revelation .....	4
a.)	Revelation – written by the apostle John during the reign of Nero.....	4
b.)	Revelation – written towards the end of the 1 <sup>st</sup> century by a bishop (or elder) with the name of John .....	4
c.)	Revelation – written by the apostle John towards the end of the 1 <sup>st</sup> century .....	5
<b>B.</b>	<b>The Canonicity of Revelation.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>C.</b>	<b>Different methods of exposition .....</b>	<b>5</b>
1.	The <i>allegorical</i> approach .....	5
2.	The <i>preterit</i> approach.....	6
3.	The <i>present</i> or <i>historic continuous</i> approach .....	6
4.	The <i>futuristic</i> approach .....	6
<b>D.</b>	<b>The goal of the book.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>E.</b>	<b>The person of Christ in Revelation.....</b>	<b>8</b>
1.	Christ in his Humanity .....	8
2.	Christ in his Divinity .....	8
3.	Christ in his work of Salvation .....	8
4.	Christ in his Return .....	9
5.	Christ as Judge .....	9
6.	Christ and his Church.....	9
7.	Christ in his relationship to the World .....	9
<b>F.</b>	<b>Key-word and key-verse of Revelation .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>G.</b>	<b>The Beatitudes in Revelation.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>H.</b>	<b>The "7" in Revelation .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>I.</b>	<b>Parallels between Genesis and Revelation .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>J.</b>	<b>The Structure of the Book .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>COMMENTARY .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>A.</b>	<b>What you have seen: Prologue and Christophany: Chapter 1.....</b>	<b>12</b>
1.	Prologue: Vv 1-3.....	12
2.	Greetings to the seven churches in Asia Minor: Vv 4-8 .....	12
3.	The vision of the Son of Man (Christophany): Vv 9-20 .....	13
a.)	The Situation of John: Vv 9-10a.....	13
b.)	The Christophany: Vv 10b-16.....	14
c.)	The Lord's command to John: Vv 17-20 .....	15
<b>B.</b>	<b>Present: the Church and the seven Letters: Chapters 2–3.....</b>	<b>15</b>
1.	Letter to the church of Ephesus: Chapter 2:1-7 .....	17
2.	Letter to the church of Smyrna: Chapter 2:8-11 .....	18
3.	Letter to the church of Pergamon: Chapter 2:12-17.....	19
4.	Letter to the church of Thyatira: Chapter 2:18-29 .....	20
5.	Letter to the church of Sardis: Chapter 3:1-6.....	20
6.	Letter to the church of Philadelphia: Chapter 3:7-13.....	22
7.	Letter to the church of Laodicea: Chapter 3:14-22 .....	23

<b>C.</b>	<b>Future: what must take place after this: Ch. 4–22.....</b>	<b>24</b>
1.	The throne of God in heaven: Chapters 4–5 .....	24
a.)	The throne of God and his entourage: Chapter 4 .....	24
b.)	The Lamb and the sealed book: Chapter 5.....	26
(1)	The book with the seven seals which only the Lamb can open: Vv 1-7.....	26
(2)	Praise to the glory of the Lamb: Vv 8-14 .....	26
2.	The great tribulation on earth: Chapters 6–19.....	27
a.)	The first six seals: Chapter 6.....	29
(1)	Opening of the first seal: Chapter 6:1-2.....	30
(2)	Opening of the second seal: Chapter 6:3-4 .....	30
(3)	Opening of the third seal: Chapter 6:5-6 .....	30
(4)	Opening of the fourth seal: Chapter 6:7-8 .....	30
(5)	Opening of the fifth seal: Chapter 6:9-11 .....	31
(6)	Opening of the sixth seal: Chapter 6:12-17 .....	31
b.)	The first parenthesis: Chapter 7 .....	32
(1)	The 144'000 with the seal of God: Vv 1-8.....	32
(2)	The great multitude in heaven: Vv 9-17 .....	34
c.)	From the seventh seal to the sixth trumpet: Chapters 8–9 .....	35
(1)	Opening of the seventh seal: Chapter 8:1 .....	35
(2)	The seven angels with the seven trumpets: Chapter 8:2-6.....	35
(3)	The first trumpet: Chapter 8:7 .....	35
(4)	The second trumpet: Chapter 8:8-9 .....	35
(5)	The third trumpet: Chapter 8:10-11 .....	35
(6)	The fourth trumpet: Chapter 8:12-13.....	35
(7)	The fifth trumpet: Chapter 9:1-12.....	35
(8)	The sixth trumpet: Chapter 9:13-21.....	36
d.)	The second parenthesis: Chapter 10:1–11:14 .....	37
(1)	The angel with the little scroll: Chapter 10.....	37
(2)	The temple and its measurements: Chapter 11:1-2 .....	38
(3)	The two witnesses: Chapter 11:3-14.....	39
e.)	The seventh trumpet: Chapter 11:15-19.....	40
f.)	The third parenthesis: Chapters 12–14.....	41
(1)	The first 4 persons: the woman, the dragon, the boy-child and Michael: Ch. 12 .....	41
(2)	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 6 <sup>th</sup> person: the Antichrist and the False Prophet: Chapter 13.....	44
(3)	The seventh person: the Lamb with the redeemed: Chapter 14:1-5.....	47
(4)	The three angels who announce judgement: Chapter 14:6-13.....	48
(5)	The harvest and the gathering of grapes: Chapter 14:14-20 .....	49
g.)	The seven bowls: Chapters 15–16 .....	50
(1)	The seven angels with the seven bowls: Chapter 15.....	50
(2)	The seven bowls of the wrath of God are poured out: Chapter 16 .....	51
h.)	The judgement of Babylon: Chapters 17–18 .....	53
(1)	The system of the prostitute Babylon: Chapter 17:1-6 .....	53
(2)	The mystery of the prostitute Babylon revealed: Chapter 17:7-14.....	56
(3)	The fall of Babylon: Chapter 17:15-18.....	58
(4)	Description of the prostitute Babylon and her fall: Chapter 18 .....	59
i.)	The return of Christ: Chapter 19 .....	60
(1)	The wedding supper of the Lamb: Vv 1-10.....	60
(2)	Christ shall return to this earth: Vv 11-21 .....	61
3.	The millennium and the last judgement: Chapter 20 .....	63
a.)	The millennium: Vv 1-6.....	63
(1)	Satan bound for a 1000 years: Vv 1-3 .....	63
(2)	The kingdom of a thousand years: Vv 4-6.....	64
b.)	Satan finally judged: Vv 7-10 .....	71
c.)	The white throne – judgement of unbelievers: Vv 11-15.....	72
d.)	Eternal condemnation, annihilation or salvation of all?.....	73
4.	New creation and eternal state: Chapters 21:1–22:5 .....	74
a.)	New heaven, new earth and a New Jerusalem: Chapter 21:1-8 .....	76
b.)	Description of the New Jerusalem: Chapters 21:9–22:5 .....	76
(1)	The holy city coming down from heaven: Chapter 21:9-11 .....	76
(2)	Description of the city and the life within: Chapters 21:12–22:5 .....	76
5.	Epilogue: Chapter 22:6-21 .....	79
a.)	Confirmation of the prophecy through an angel: Vv 6-9 .....	79

---

b.)	The command not to seal the book: Vv 10-11 .....	80
c.)	The last promise in the Bible: Vv 7.12.20.....	80
d.)	The last revelations in the Bible: Vv 13-16.....	80
e.)	The last invitation in the Bible: V. 17 .....	80
f.)	The last warning in the Bible: Vv 18-19.....	80
g.)	The last prayer in the Bible: V. 20 .....	80
h.)	The last blessing in the Bible: V. 21 .....	81

**III. BIBLIOGRAPHY .....82**

Bischofszell (Switzerland), August 2006